

The background features an open book with Hebrew text, likely from the Bible, and a pen resting on the pages. The text is in white, and the overall color scheme is warm and sepia-toned. The title 'משפטים JUDGEMENTS' is centered in a large, white, sans-serif font. Below it, the reference 'Exodus 21:1 - 24:18' is written in a smaller, white, sans-serif font. The image is framed by a white L-shaped border on the left and bottom sides.

משפטים JUDGEMENTS

Exodus 21:1 - 24:18

Exodus 21:1

וְאֵלֶּה הַמִּשְׁפָּטִים אֲשֶׁר תַּעֲשֶׂים לִפְנֵיהֶם: כִּי תִקְנֶה

"Now these are the ordinances which
you are to set before them:

Summary

■ Chapter 21

- *Laws concerning slaves (servants)*
- *Law about violence*

■ Chapter 22

- *Laws regarding property and restitution*
- *Laws concerning civil treatment of people*
- *Laws concerning religious practices*

Summary

■ Chapter 23

- *Laws regarding justice*
- *Laws about the Sabbath*
- *Observance of Sabbatical year*
- *Laws regarding feast days*

■ Chapter 24

- *Moses, Aaron, Nadab, Abihu and 70 elders come up*
- *Moses went up on the mountain with God*

Exodus 23:9

"You shall not oppress a stranger since you yourselves know the feelings of a stranger for you were strangers in the land of Egypt.

Stranger, Sojourner

גֵּר *ger*

- sojourner
- a temporary inhabitant, a newcomer lacking inherited rights
- of foreigners in Israel, though conceded rights

Genesis 15:13

[God] said to Abram, "Know for certain that your descendants will be strangers in a land that is not theirs, where they will be enslaved and oppressed four hundred years.

Genesis 43:32

So they served him by himself, and them by themselves, and the Egyptians who ate with him by themselves, because the Egyptians could not eat bread with the Hebrews, for that is loathsome to the Egyptians.

Exodus 2:21-22

Moses was willing to dwell with the man, and he gave his daughter Zipporah to Moses.

Then she gave birth to a son, and he named him Gershom, for he said, "I have been a sojourner in a foreign land."

Exodus 22:21

"You shall not wrong a stranger or oppress him, for you were strangers in the land of Egypt.

Exodus 23:9

"You shall not oppress a stranger since you yourselves know the feelings of a stranger for you were strangers in the land of Egypt.

Leviticus 19:34

'The stranger who resides with you shall be to you as the native among you, and you shall love him as yourself, for you were aliens in the land of Egypt; I am the LORD your God.

Exodus 12:48

"But if a stranger sojourns with you, and celebrates the Passover to the LORD, let all his males be circumcised, and then let him come near to celebrate it; and he shall be like a native of the land. But no uncircumcised person may eat of it.

Exodus 12:49

"The same law shall apply to the native as to the stranger who sojourns among you."

Exodus 20:10

but the seventh day is a sabbath of the LORD your God; [in it] you shall not do any work, you or your son or your daughter, your male or your female servant or your cattle or your sojourner who stays with you.

Numbers 15:16

'There is to be one law and one ordinance for you and for the alien who sojourns with you.'"

Deuteronomy 24:14

"You shall not oppress a hired servant [who is] poor and needy, whether [he is] one of your countrymen or one of your aliens who is in your land in your towns.

Leviticus 19:34

'The stranger who resides with you shall be to you as the native among you, and you shall love him as yourself, for you were aliens in the land of Egypt; I am the LORD your God.

Deuteronomy 10:18-19

"He executes justice for the orphan and the widow, and shows His love for the alien by giving him food and clothing.

"So show your love for the alien for you were aliens in the land of Egypt.

Leviticus 23:22

'When you reap the harvest of your land, moreover, you shall not reap to the very corners of your field nor gather the gleaning of your harvest; you are to leave them for the needy and the alien I am the LORD your God.'

Deuteronomy 24:19

"When you reap your harvest in your field and have forgotten a sheaf in the field, you shall not go back to get it; it shall be for the alien, for the orphan, and for the widow, in order that the LORD your God may bless you in all the work of your hands.

Leviticus 25:23

'The land, moreover, shall not be sold permanently, for the land is Mine; for you are [but] aliens and sojourners with Me.